## What is Therapeutic Laser?

Laser is light therapy. The effects of low-level therapeutic laser (LLTL) are non-thermal. It can also be known as 'cold laser'

Laser stands for:

Light

**A**mplification

**S**timulated

**E**mission of

**R**adiation

### How does it work?

Therapeutic laser uses light energy to affect cells in the body through photo-biomodulation (PBM). Both red (visible) light and infra-red (invisible) light are within the therapeutic spectrum of light. When applied to the body, cell proliferation and activity are modulated, and a series of physiological responses ensue.

All 3 stages of the healing process can be augmented using the effects of PBM

Bleeding and inflammation: Cells are attracted to the area to start cleaning debris and also to stimulate fibroblasts which produce the proteins of repair.

Proliferation stage – repair and regeneration occur. Oxygen is brought to the area by the stimulation of capillary buds.

Within a few days fibroblasts start to form collagen substances. These protein fibres are laid down and form scar tissue.

The remodelling stage – maturation. The fibres start to align themselves. It may take several months for the scar to fully mature and achieve its full strength.

### What are the therapeutic effects of Laser?

In injured tissue there is reduced oxygen levels, low pH and poor nutritional status, which hinder the repair process.

### **Healing:**

- Light energy signals an increase cell proliferation and motility.
- Stimulates the production of blood vessels, collagen synthesis and growth factor
- Speeds up the repair phase of tissue healing.

### Pain relief:

- Suppression of nociceptor C-fibre (pain fibre) activity
- Elevates the levels of endorphin a naturally occurring pain relief substance in the body
- Increased serotonin
- Can be used over acupuncture points for pain relief

#### Laser can be used to treat:

- Joint pain / arthritis
- Acute soft tissue injury / inflammation
- Chronic tendinopathies
- Trigger points and muscular soreness

# Many conditions will benefit:

- Arthritis
- Elbow & Hip dysplasia
- Joint pain
- Spinal pain
- Ligament & muscle injuries
- After surgery for healing

### Are there any side effects?

- There are NO side effects.
- It is a safe and scientifically proven therapy.
- It is quick and simple to apply

# Laser is safe with:

Pins, metal plates, plastic implants Growth plates, immature dogs & Pacemakers

## Laser cannot be used:

Over pregnant uterus
Over active neoplasm (cancer)
Directly in the eye

# Caution must be taken in dogs with:

Epilepsy
Infection
Thyroid problems
Those who are having steroid injections

### Other leaflets available:

- Degenerative Joint Disease (Arthritis)
- Fibro cartilaginous embolism
- Intervertebral Disc Disease (IVDD)
- Cranial Cruciate Ligament injury / Repair
- Femoral head and neck excision
- Hip dysplasia
- Elbow dysplasia

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Veterinary Physiotherapy & Canine Rehabilitation

What is Therapeutic LASER?

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